

## DM54LS491/74LS491 10-Bit Counter

### General Description

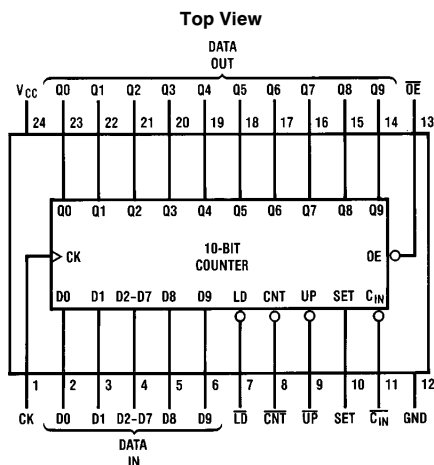
The ten-bit counter can count up, count down, set, and load 2 LSB's, 2 MSB's and 6 middle bits high or low as a group. All operations are synchronous with the clock. SET overrides LOAD, COUNT and HOLD. LOAD overrides COUNT. COUNT is conditional on  $C_{IN}$ , otherwise it holds.

All outputs are enabled when  $\overline{OE}$  is low, otherwise HIGH-Z. The 24 mA  $I_{OL}$  outputs are suitable for driving RAM/PROM address lines in video graphics systems.

### Features/Benefits

- CRT vertical and horizontal timing generation
- Bus-structured pinout
- 24-pin SKINNYDIP saves space
- TRI-STATE® outputs drive bus lines
- Low current PNP inputs reduce loading

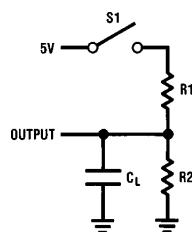
### Connection Diagram



TL/L/8332-1

Order Number **DM54LS491J**,  
**DM74LS491J** or **DM74LS491N**  
See NS Package Number J24F or N24C

### Standard Test Load



TL/L/8332-2

### Function Table

$\overline{OE}$	CK	SET	LD	CNT	$C_{IN}$	UP	D9-D0	Q9-Q0	Operation
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Z	Hi-Z
L	$\uparrow$	H	X	X	X	X	X	H	Set all HIGH
L	$\uparrow$	L	L	X	X	X	D	D	LOAD D
L	$\uparrow$	L	H	H	X	X	X	Q	HOLD
L	$\uparrow$	L	H	L	H	X	X	Q	HOLD
L	$\uparrow$	L	H	L	L	L	X	Q plus 1	Count UP
L	$\uparrow$	L	H	L	L	H	X	Q minus 1	Count DN

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage  $V_{CC}$  7V  
Input Voltage 5.5V

Off-State Output Voltage  
Storage Temperature

5.5V  
−65° to +150°C

## Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Military			Commercial			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
$T_A$	Operating Free-Air Temperature	−55		125*	0		75	°C
$t_w$	Width of Clock	High	40		40			ns
		Low	35		35			
$t_{SU}$	Set-Up Time	60			50			ns
$t_h$	Hold Time	0	−15		0	−15		

\* Case temperature

## Electrical Characteristics Over Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min	Typ†	Max	Units
$V_{IL}$	Low-Level Input Voltage					0.8	V
$V_{IH}$	High-Level Input Voltage			2			V
$V_{IC}$	Input Clamp Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$	$I_I = -18 \text{ mA}$			−1.5	V
$I_{IL}$	Low-Level Input Current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$	$V_I = 0.4 \text{ V}$			−0.25	mA
$I_{IH}$	High-Level Input Current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$	$V_I = 2.4 \text{ V}$			25	μA
$I_I$	Maximum Input Current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$	$V_I = 5.5 \text{ V}$			1	mA
$V_{OL}$	Low-Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$ $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$ $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$	MIL $I_{OL} = 12 \text{ mA}$			0.5	V
			COM $I_{OL} = 24 \text{ mA}$				
$V_{OH}$	High-Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$ $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$ $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$	MIL $I_{OH} = -2 \text{ mA}$	2.4			V
			COM $I_{OH} = 3.2 \text{ mA}$				
$I_{OZL}$	Off-State Output Current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$ $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$	$V_O = 0.4 \text{ V}$			−100	μA
$I_{OZH}$			$V_O = 2.4 \text{ V}$			100	μA
$I_{OS}$	Output Short-Circuit Current*	$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$	$V_O = 0 \text{ V}$	−30		−130	mA
$I_{CC}$	Supply Current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$			120	180	mA

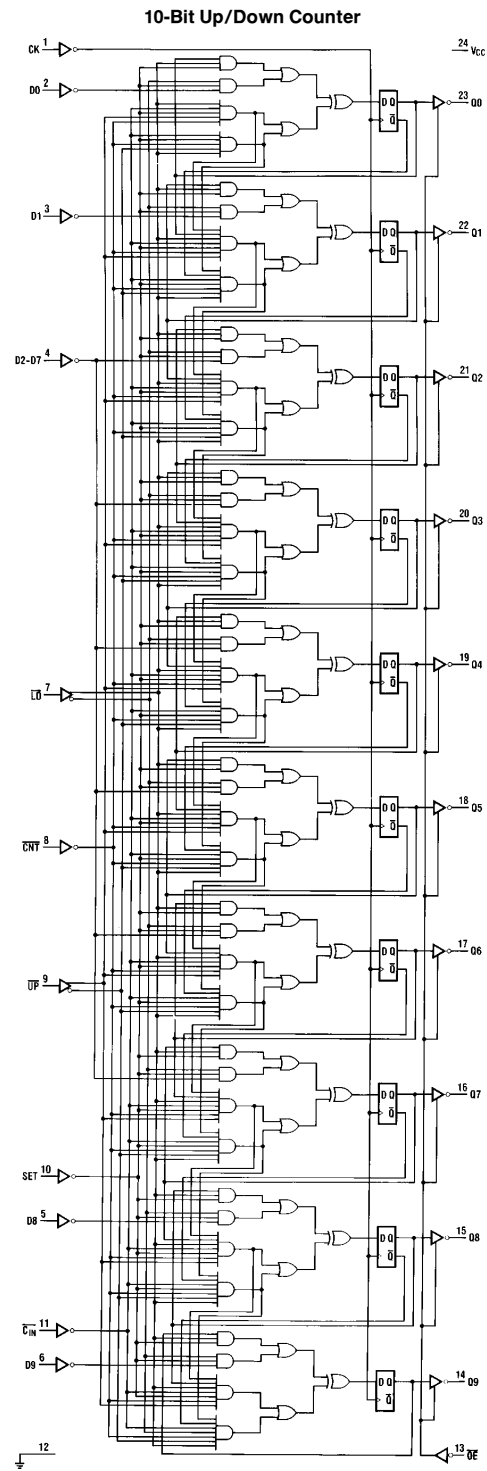
\* No more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

† All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ \text{C}$

## Switching Characteristics Over Operating Conditions

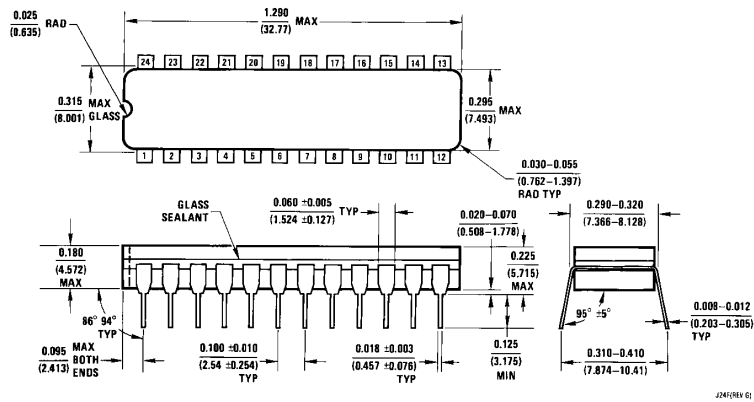
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions (See Test Load)	Military			Commercial			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
$f_{MAX}$	Maximum Clock Frequency	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ $R_1 = 200 \Omega$ $R_2 = 390 \Omega$	10.5			12.5			MHz
$t_{PD}$	Clock to Q			20	35		20	30	ns
$t_{PZX}$	Output Enable Delay			35	55		35	45	ns
$t_{PXZ}$	Output Disable Delay			35	55		35	45	ns

## Logic Diagram

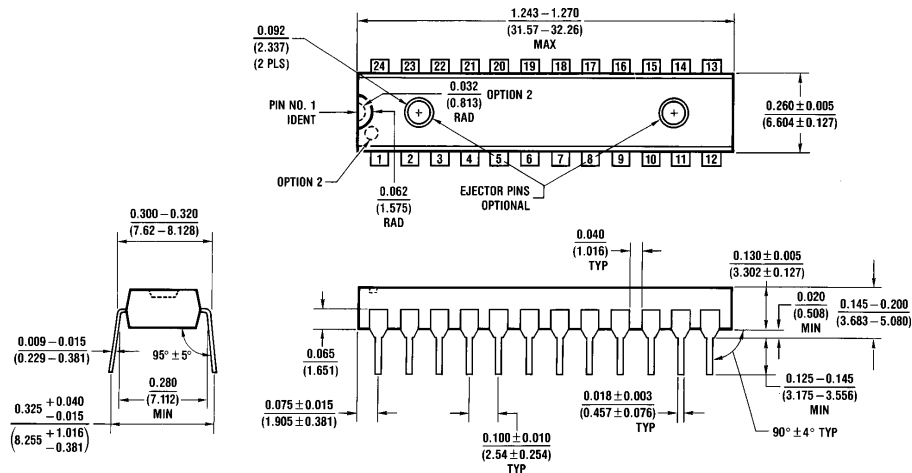


TL/L/8332-3

## Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters)



**24-Pin Narrow Ceramic Dual-In-Line Package (J)**  
**Order Number DM54LS491J or DM74LS491J**  
**NS Package Number J24F**



**24-Pin Narrow Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (N)**  
**Order Number DM74LS491N**  
**NS Package Number N24C**

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